

GLOBAL PROGRAMME ON PROTECTED AREAS PRIORITIES AND IMPLICATIONS

Trevor Sandwith





Goal A: Address the underlying causes of biodiversity loss by mainstreaming biodiversity across government and society

- **Target 1:** By 2020, at the latest, all relevant stakeholders are aware of the values of biodiversity and the steps that need to be taken to conserve and use it sustainably.

- *IUCN relevance: CEC; Communications*
- **Notes from '16 dec 2010 Brainstorming'**
- World Parks Congress 2014- how good/valued are protected areas from the perspective all sectors
- Communication of the values of biodiversity is part of IUCN regular communications. New initiatives: e.g.

PA communications

- Opportunity to use raw materials from to communicate to economic policy makes/ business people
- Environment and Development Group: Important to communicate 'biodiversity values outside environment community e.g. For TPA4 and food security/ ecosystem functioning
- Islands- islands communication planned with CEC/CEM- with a staff member starting in New York in Jan. 2011



Goal A: Address the underlying causes of biodiversity loss by mainstreaming biodiversity across government and society

- *Target 2: By 2020, at the latest, biodiversity values have been integrated into national and local development and poverty reduction strategies and*
PA economics and financing
national accounting, as appropriate, and reporting systems.





Goal B. Reduce the direct pressures on biodiversity and promote sustainable use

- *Target 5:* By 2020, the **rate of loss of all natural habitats**, including forests, is at least halved and where feasible brought close to zero, and degradation and fragmentation is significantly reduced.

- **PA management capacity**

acidification are minimized, so as to maintain their integrity and functioning.



Goal C: To improve the status of biodiversity by safeguarding ecosystems, species and genetic diversity

- *Target 11*: By 2020, at least **17 %** of terrestrial and inland water, and **10 %** of coastal and marine areas, especially areas of particular importance for biodiversity and ecosystem services, are conserved through

PA governance

protected areas and other effective **area-based conservation measures**, and integrated into the wider landscape and seascape.



Goal C: To improve the status of biodiversity by safeguarding ecosystems, species and genetic diversity

- *Target 12:* By 2020 the **extinction of known threatened species has been prevented** and their conservation status, particularly of those most in decline, has been improved and sustained.

PA management capacity



Goal D: Enhance the benefits to all from biodiversity and ecosystem services

- *Target 14:* By 2020, ecosystems that provide **essential services**, .. and contribute to health, livelihoods and well-being, are **restored and safeguarded**, taking into



PA economics and financing

poor and vulnerable.



Goal D: Enhance the benefits to all from biodiversity and ecosystem services

- *Target 15:* By 2020, ecosystem **resilience** and the **contribution of biodiversity to carbon stocks has been enhanced**, through conservation and restoration, including **restoration** of at least 15 per

PA and climate change

adaptation and to combating desertification.





Goal E. Enhance implementation through participatory planning, knowledge management and capacity building

- *Target 17:* By 2015 each Party has developed, adopted as a policy instrument, and has commenced implementing an effective, participatory and updated **national biodiversity strategy and action plan.**
- **PA economics and financing**
increase substantially from the current levels.

PA approaches apply to all targets

Target	PA Comms	PA mgmt capacity	PA Governance	PA Economics	PA climate change
1 Awareness					
2 Biodiv value					
3					
4					
5 Habitat loss					
6 Unsustainable fishing					
7 Production landscape					
8					
9 Invasive aliens					
10 Vulnerable ecosys.					
11 PA coverage					
12					
13					
14 Ecosystem services					
15 Resilience, restoration					
16					
17 NBSAPs					
18 Governance					
19					
20					

What is the appropriate role for a global programme?

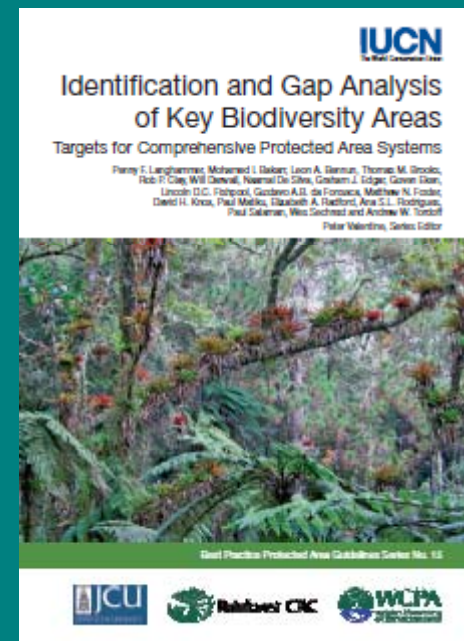
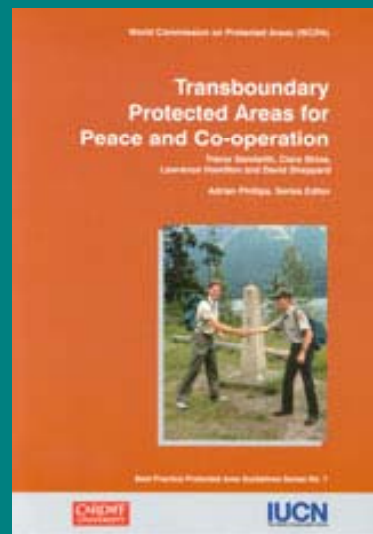
- **IUCN global leadership**
- **Global relevance and impact**
- **International or regional convening power**
- **International standards**
- **International brand**
- **Opportunity for secretariat, commission and region to work together, that NEEDS global leadership**
- **Funding opportunity that requires a one programme value proposition (for scope, depth and reach)**

PA science, learning and management capacity

Proof of concept/evidence Standards and guidance

- World Heritage
- Categories
- Management effectiveness
- Certification

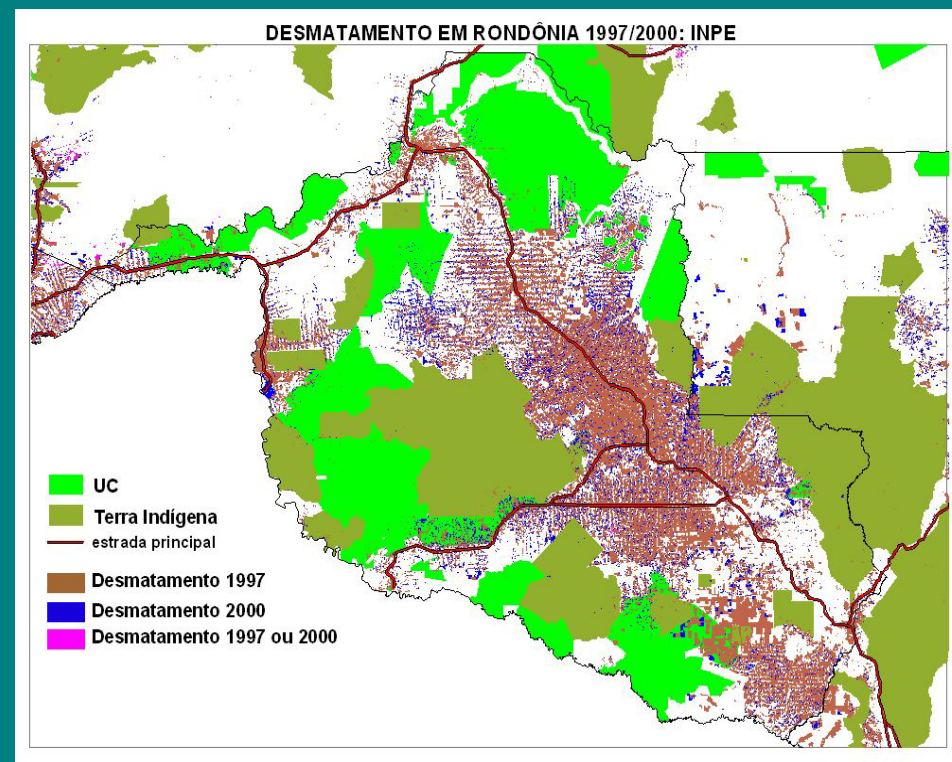
Using science, specialist groups, project portfolio



Deliver a guaranteed technical support function to national governments: Use BIOPAMA to pilot this Relationship with CBD

PA and climate change

- Communicate PA value in development and climate responses
- Capitalize on PA institutional model, permanence for mitigation
- Capitalize on PA services for adaptation

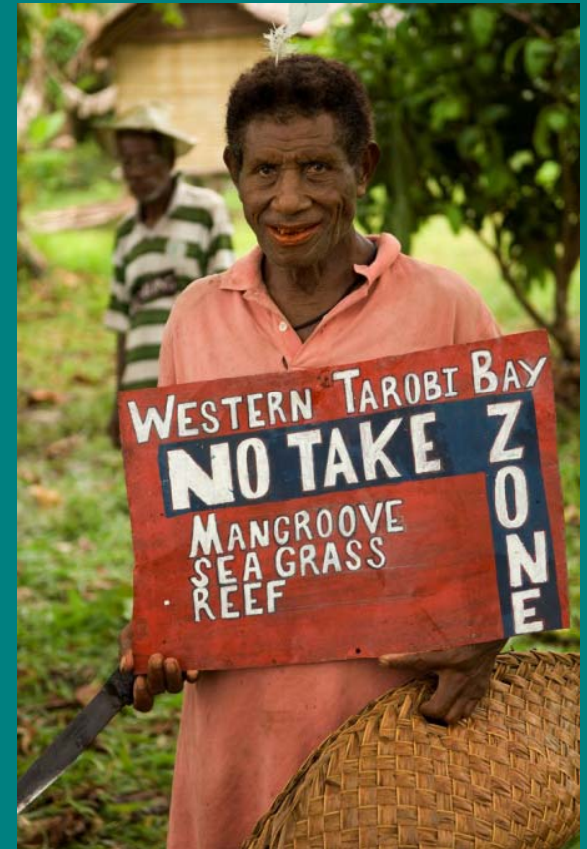


Promote cost-effective solutions that increase resilience and decrease vulnerability

- ✓ Pilot and demonstrate with a global portfolio of examples involving PAs

PA systems governance

- Focus on governance types in the production landscape/seascape
- Contribute towards social assessment of PAs
- Develop and test methods in a portfolio of situations involving indigenous peoples and local communities



- ✓ Mobilize social partners for implementation and credibility of the GPAP
- ✓ Reach agreement with development agencies and sectors

PA economics and financing

- A clamour for more resources has proven to be an unsuccessful strategy
- Donors want certainty of investment/return
- National partners are prepared to commit
- Current regional studies indicate the gap is manageable in relation to targets and timelines



- ✓ Lead a global appraisal of what it will take
- ✓ Develop portfolio of business plans at national and regional levels

PAs and communication

Protected Planet

ProtectedPlanet - Table Mountain National Park - Microsoft Internet Explorer provided by IUCN/HQ/IMG

http://protectedplanet.net/sites/Table_Mountain_National_Park

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Building the Secretariat Team

- Need global programme leads on key issues
- Need essential “programme and project development” skills
- Need appropriate administrative support to support programme and WCPA
- Need networking and communications skills
- Parks Canada and USNPS secondments
- Recruitment of two additional staff (HQ and regional placement)
- Current and future project-funded positions (mostly regional placement)
- Form follows function...growing the programme creates different needs

Possible functions/roles

